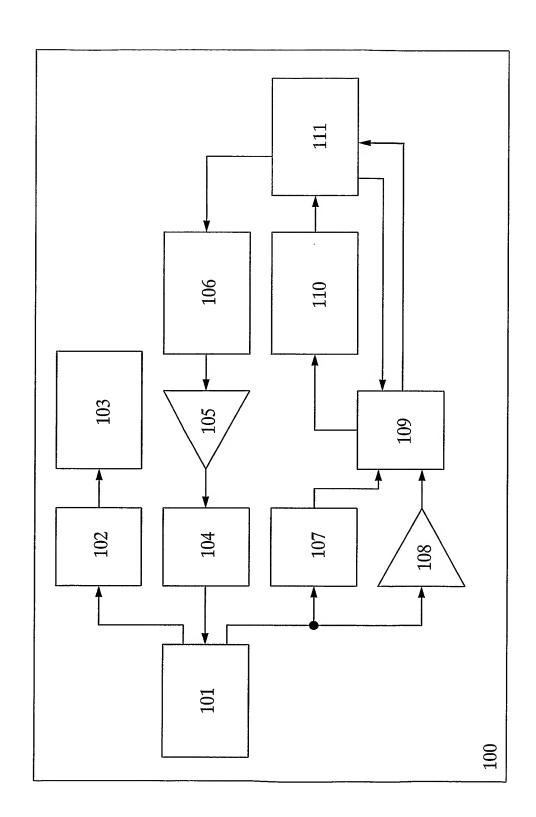
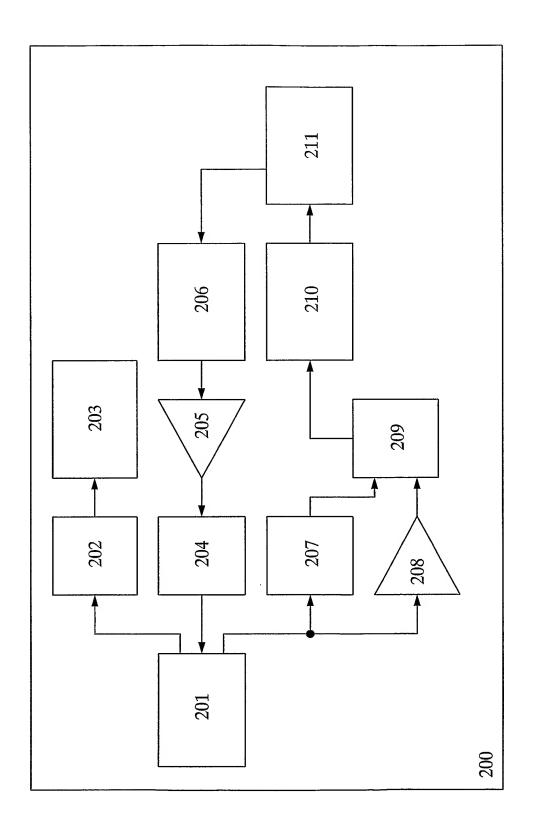
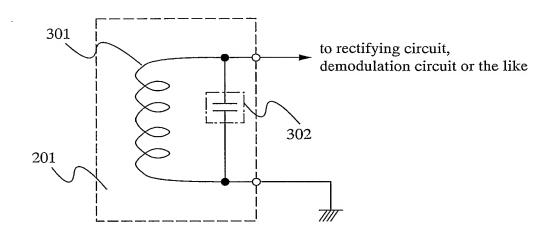
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۲**[G.** 2

FIG. 3A



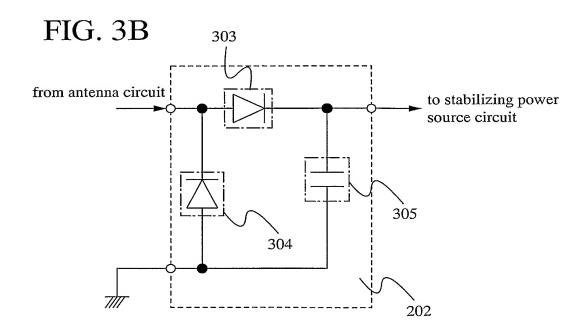
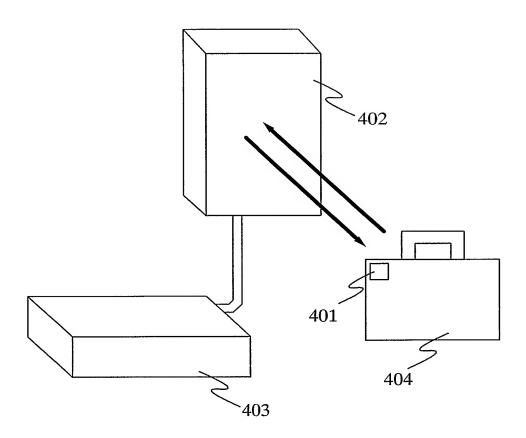
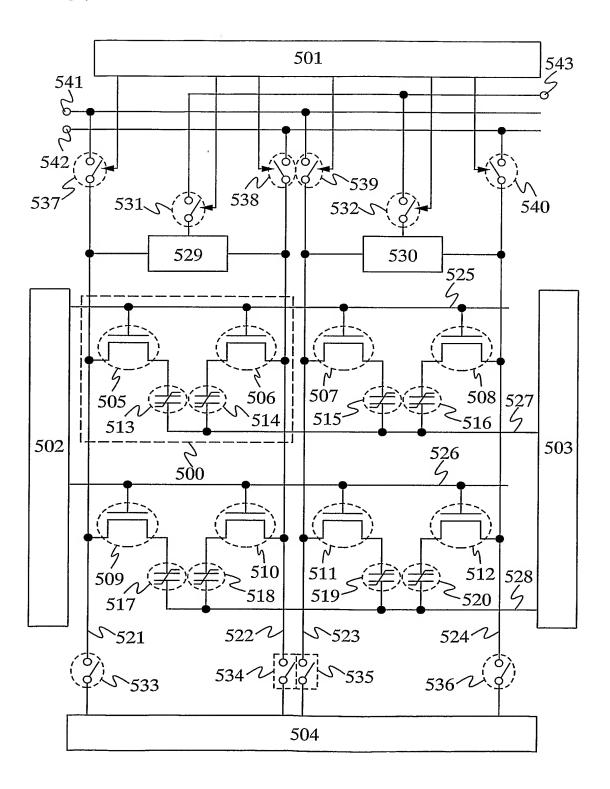


FIG. 4



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FIG. 5



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FIG. 6

top electrode layer (Ir/IrO2 or the like)

ferroelectric layer (PZT or the like)

bottom electrode layer (Pt/IrO2 or the like)

FIG. 7

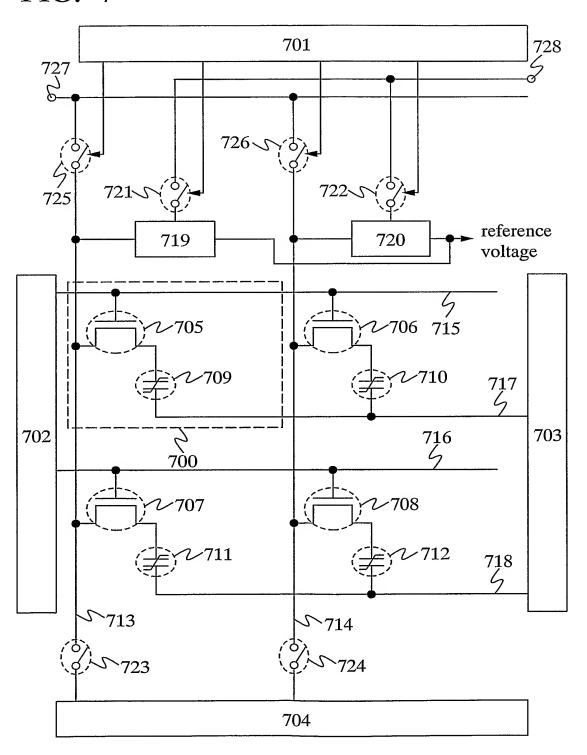
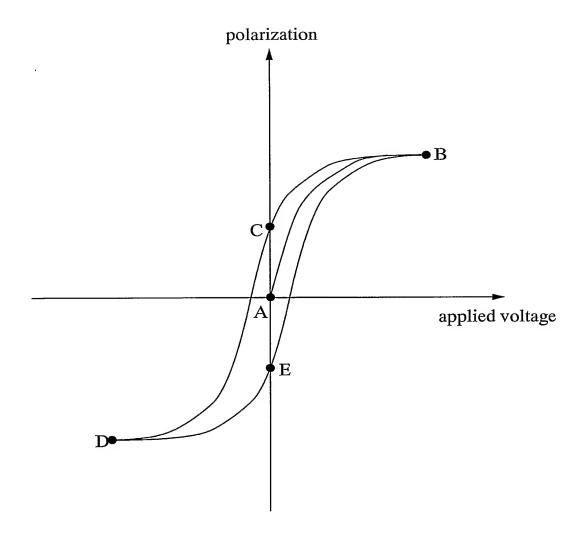
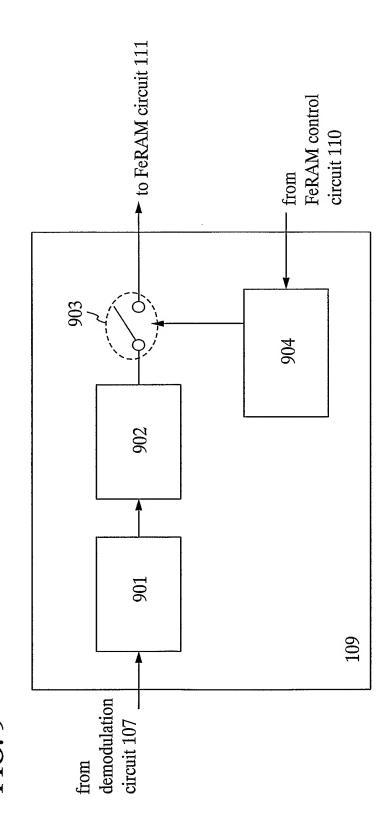


FIG. 8



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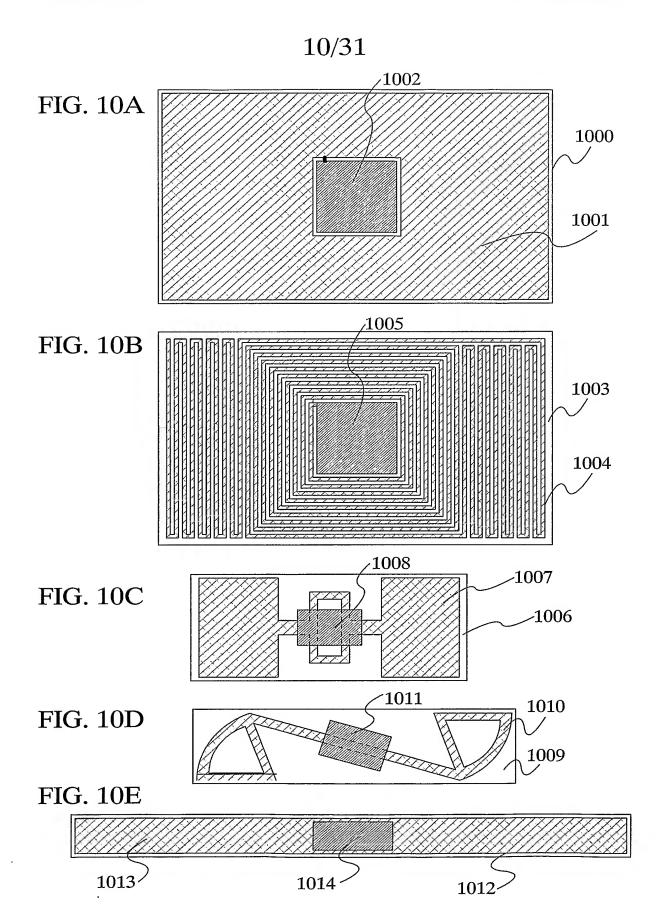
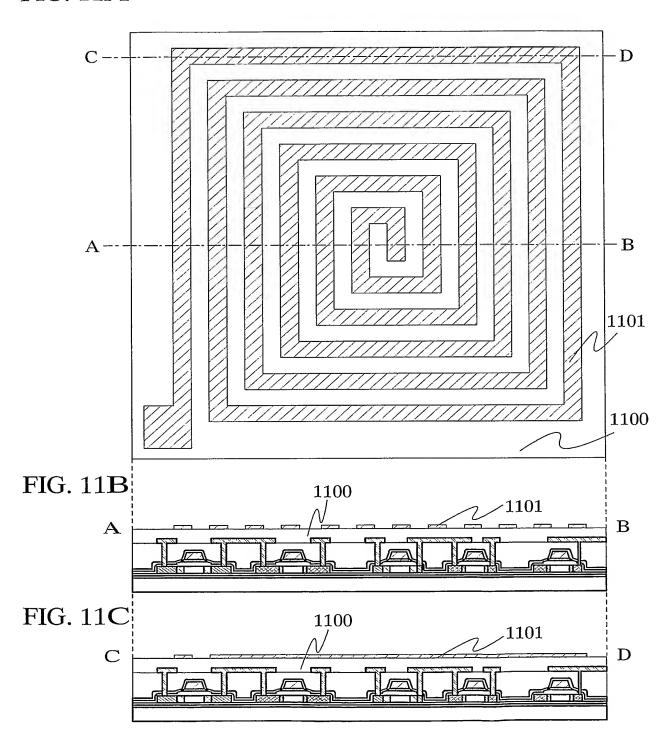
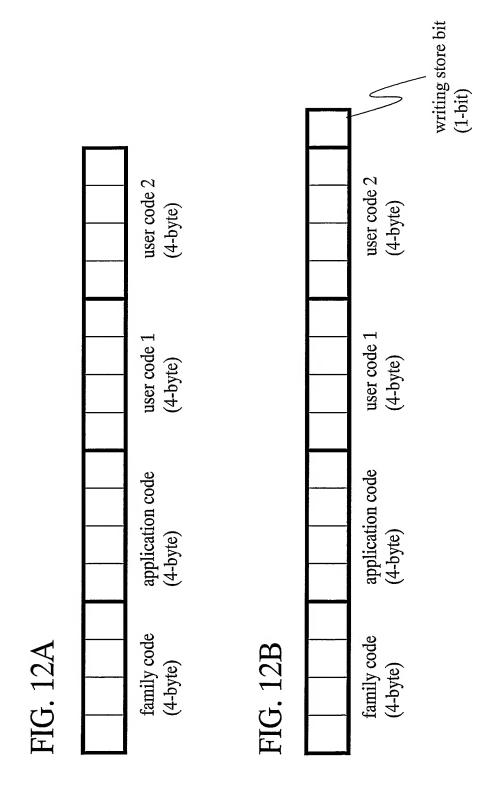


FIG. 11A



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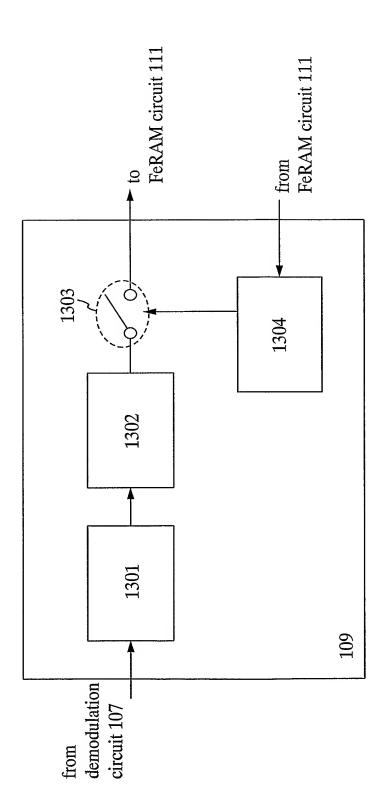
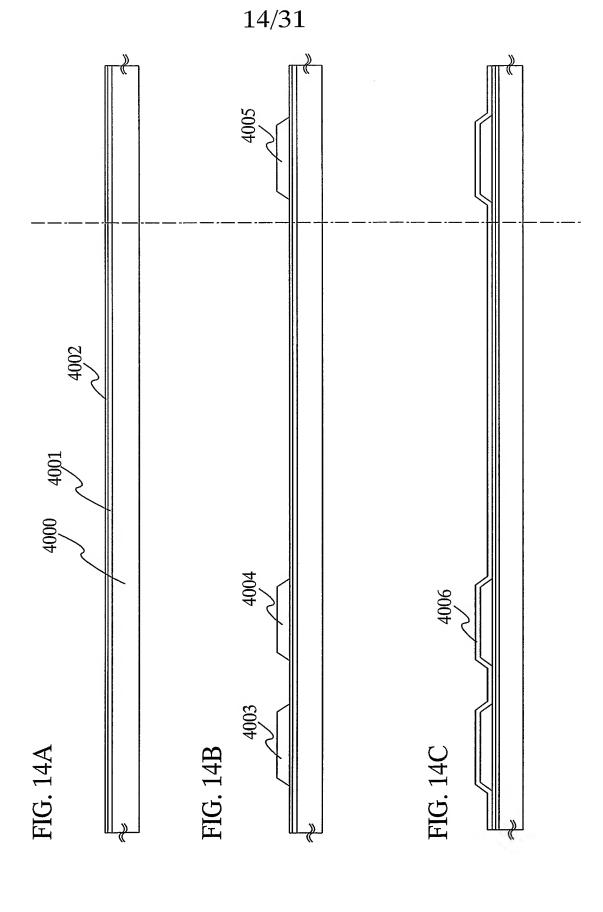
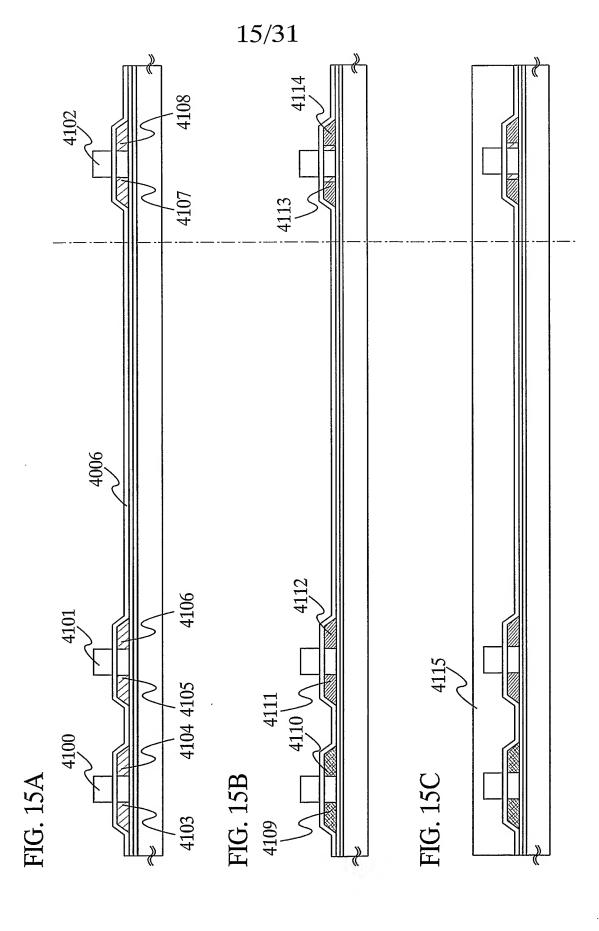
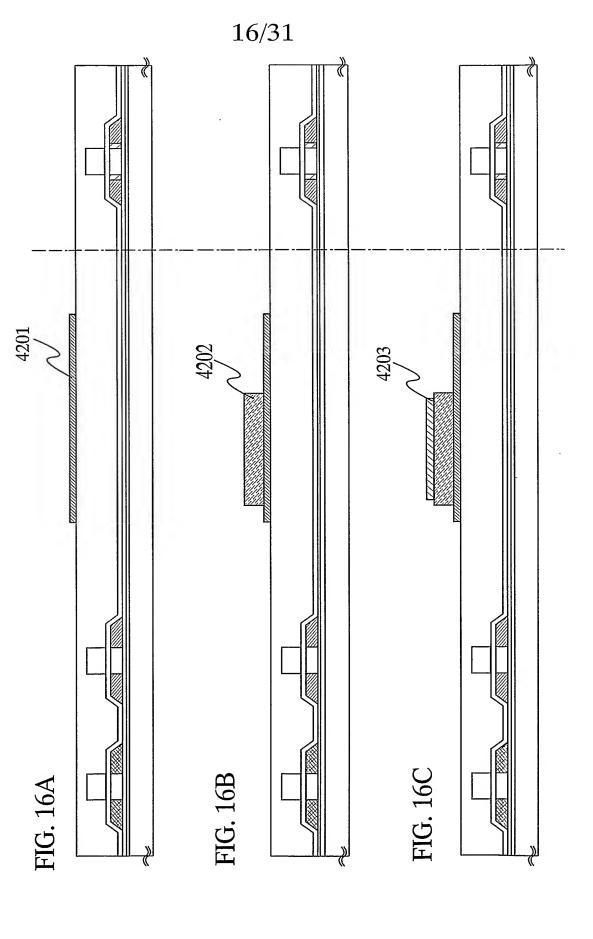
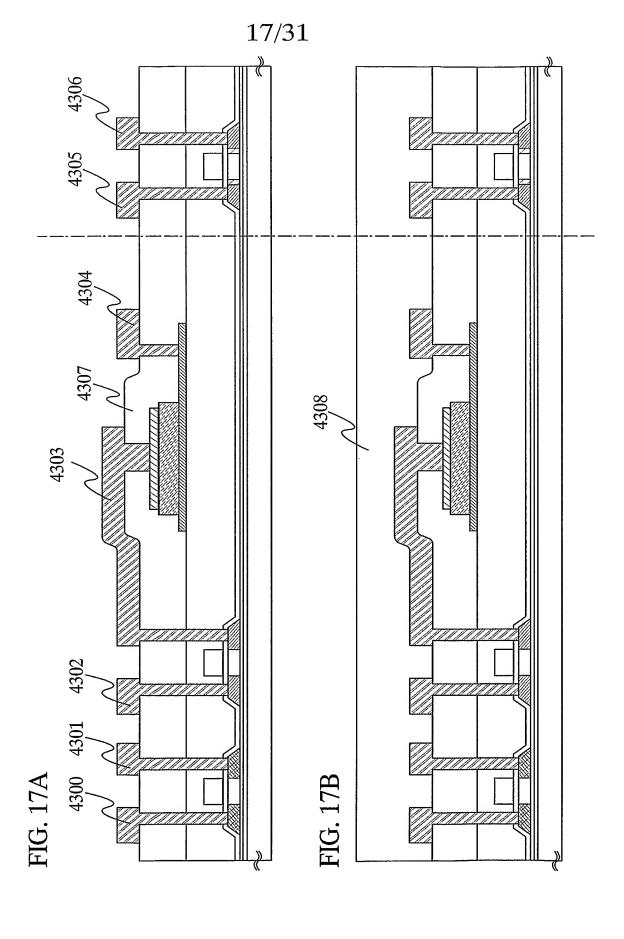


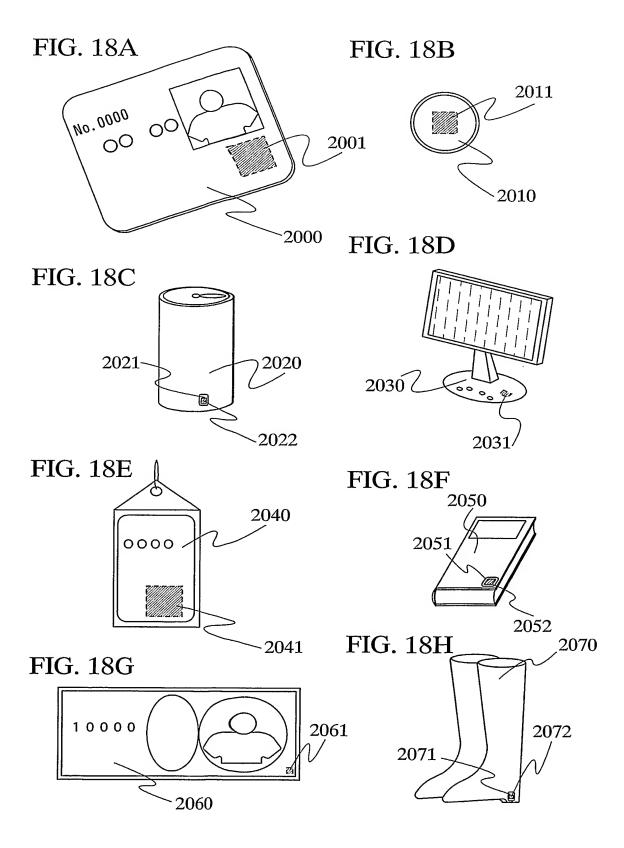
FIG. 1











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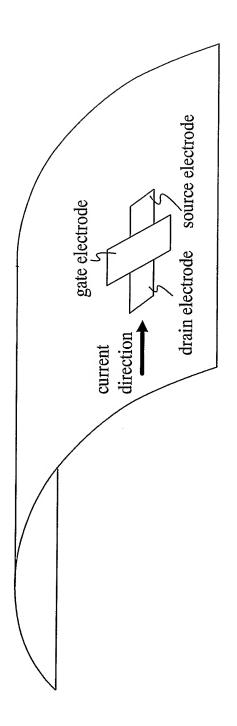


FIG. 19

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FIG. 20

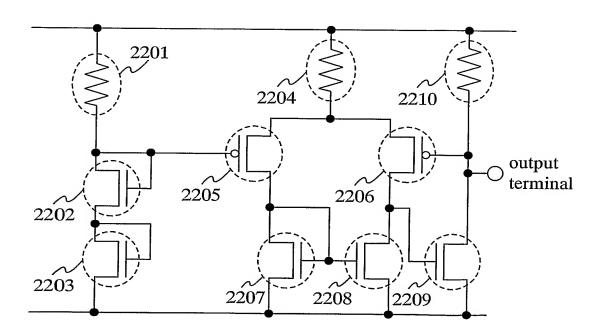


FIG. 21A

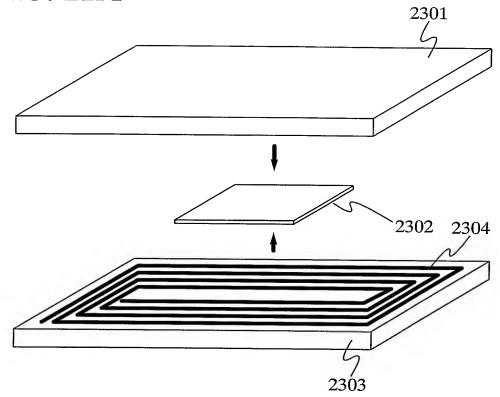


FIG. 21B

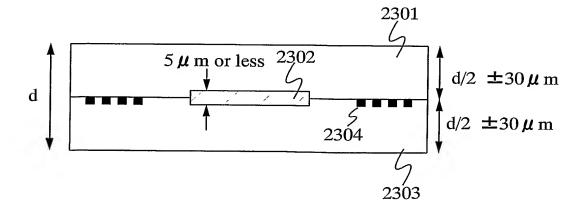


FIG. 22A

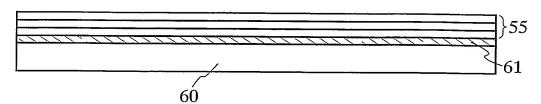
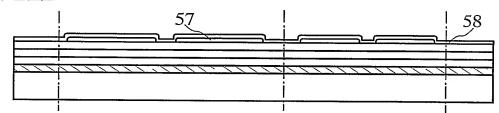


FIG. 22B



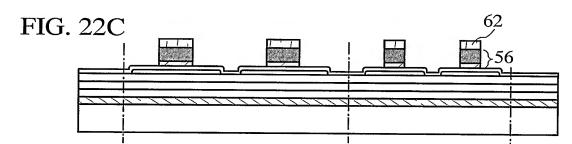


FIG. 22D

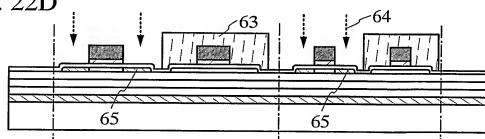
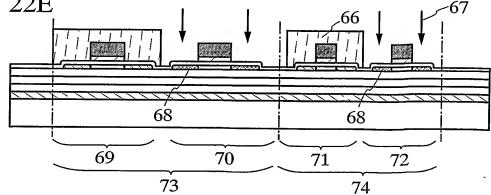
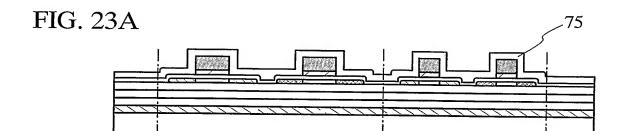
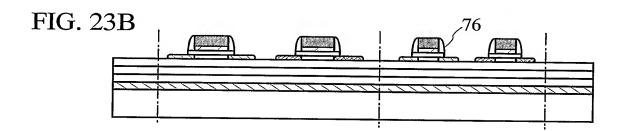
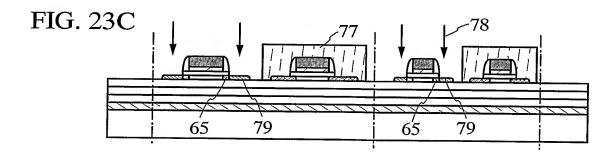


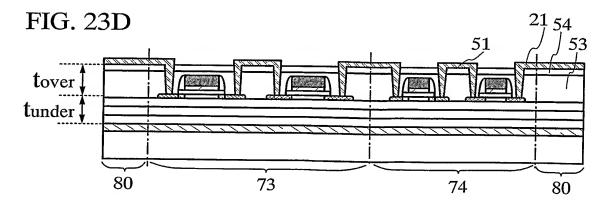
FIG. 22E

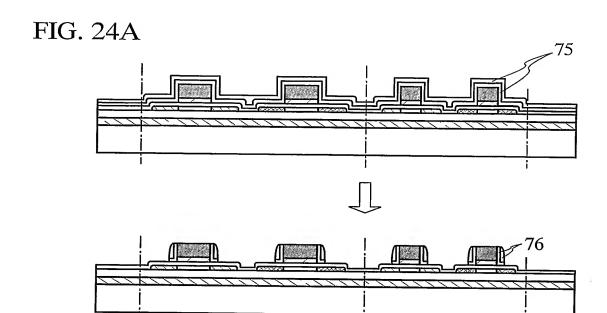












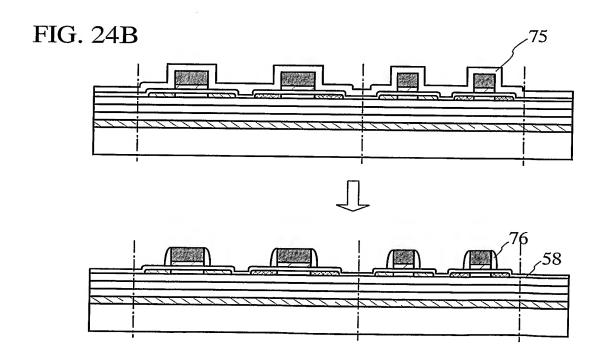


FIG. 25

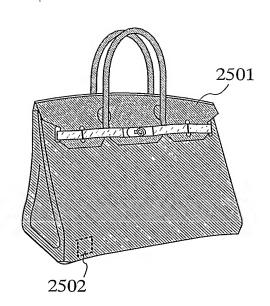


FIG. 26A

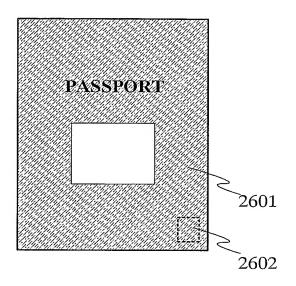


FIG. 26B

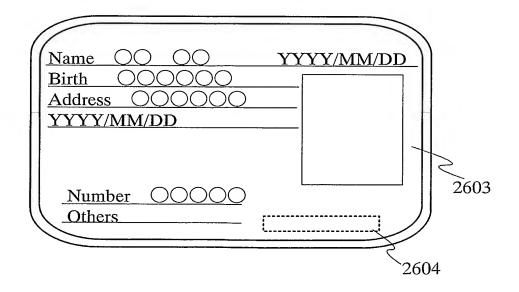


FIG. 27

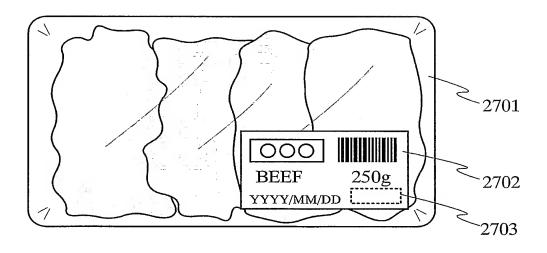


FIG. 28A

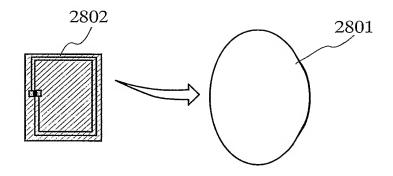


FIG. 28B

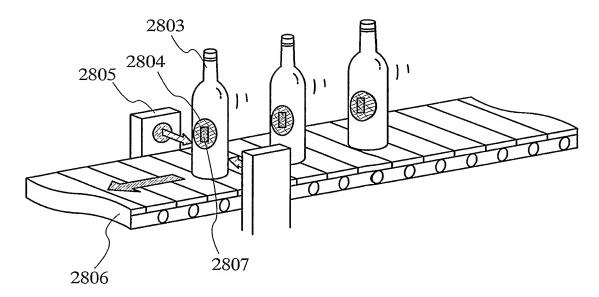
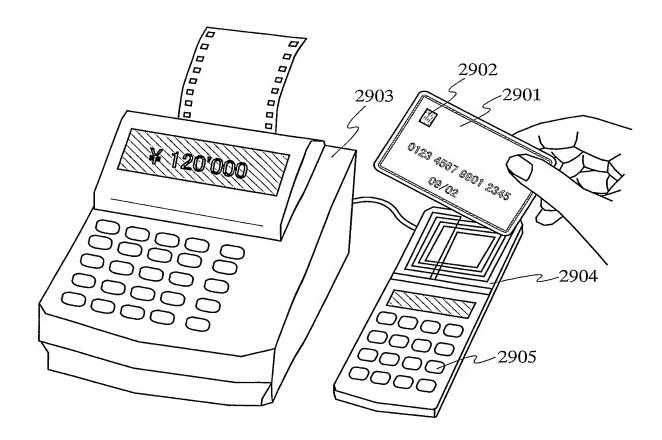


FIG. 29



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EXPLANATION OF REFERENCE

21...connecting wiring, 51...wiring, 53...interlayer film, 54...protective film, 5 55...protective film, 56...gate electrode, 57...island-shaped semiconductor film, 58...gate insulating film, 60...substrate, 61...peeling layer, 62...resist, 63...resist, 65...low concentration impurity 64...impurity element, region. 67...impurity element, 68...high concentration impurity region, 69...N-channel TFT, 10 70...P-channel TFT, 71...N-channel TFT, 72...P-channel TFT, 73...CPU, 74...memory, 75...insulating film, 76...sidewall, 77...resist, 78...impurity element, 79...high concentration impurity region, 80...terminal portion, 100...semiconductor device, 101...antenna circuit, 102...rectifying circuit, 103...stabilizing power source circuit, 104...modulation circuit, 105...amplifier, 106...logic circuit, 107...demodulation circuit, 108...amplifier, 109...logic circuit, 110...FeRAM control circuit, 111...FeRAM 15 circuit, 200...semiconductor device, 201...antenna circuit, 202...rectifying circuit, 203...stabilizing power source circuit, 204...modulation circuit, 205...amplifier, 206...logic circuit, 207...demodulation circuit, 208...amplifier, 209...logic circuit, 210...memory control circuit, 211...memory circuit, 301...antenna coil, 302...tuning 20 capacitor, 303 and 304...diodes, 305...smoothing capacitor, 401...ID chip, 402...antenna unit, 403...interrogator, 404...bag, 500...memory cell, 501...bit line decoder, 502...word line decoder, 503...plate line decoder, 504...precharge circuit, 505 to 512...N-channel memory transistors (transistors), 513 to 520...ferroelectric capacitors, 521 to 524...bit lines, 525 and 526...word lines, 527 and 528...plate lines, 529 and 530...sense amplifiers, 531 and 532...sense amplifier selecting switches, 533 25 to 536...precharge switches, 537 to 540...bit line selecting switches, 541 and 542...input terminals, 543...output terminal, 700...memory cell, 701...bit line decoder, 702...word line decoder, 703...plate line decoder, 704...precharge circuit, 705 to 708...N-channel memory transistors (transistors), 709 to 712...ferroelectric capacitors, 713 and 714...bit lines, 715 and 716...word lines, 717 and 718...plate lines, 719 and 30

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720...sense amplifiers, 721 and 722...sense amplifier selecting switches, 723 and 724...precharge switches, 725 and 726...bit line selecting switches, 727...input terminal, 728...output terminal, 901...decode circuit, 902...delay circuit, 903...switch, 904...1-bit FeRAM circuit, 1000...substrate, 1001...antenna, 1002...circuit, 1003...substrate, 1004...antenna, 1005...circuit, 1006...substrate, 1007...antenna, 1008...circuit, 1009...substrate, 1010...antenna, 1011...circuit, 1012...substrate, 1013...antenna, 1014...circuit, 1100...substrate (top substrate), 1101...antenna (antenna wiring), 1301...decode circuit, 1302...delay circuit, 1303...switch, 1304...volatile memory circuit, 2000...IC card, 2001...circuit portion, 2010...ID tag, 2011...circuit portion, 2020...product, 2021...protective film, 2022...ID chip, 2030...housing, 2031...ID chip, 2040...shipping tag, 2041...ID chip, 2050...book, 2051...protective film, 2052...ID chip, 2060...bill, 2061...ID chip, 2070...shoe, 2071...protective film, 2072...ID chip, 2201...resistor, 2202...transistor, 2203...transistor, 2204...current supply resistor, 2205 to 2209...transistors. 2210...resistor, 2301...flexible protective layer (protective layer), 2302...ID chip, 2303...flexible protective layer (protective layer), 2304...antenna, 2501...bag, 2502...ID chip, 2601...passport, 2602...ID chip, 2603...driver's license 2604...ID chip, 2701...package, 2702...display label, 2703...ID chip, 2801...label, 2802...ID chip, 2803...beer bottle, 2804...label, 2805...writer device, 2806...conveyor belt, 2807...ID chip, 2901...IC card, 2902...ID chip, 2903...register, 2904...reader/writer, 2905...key, 4000...substrate, 4001 and 4002...base films, 4003 to 4005...island-shaped semiconductor layers, 4006...gate insulating film, 4100 to 4102...gate electrodes, 4103 to 4108... low concentration P-type impurity regions, 4109 and 4100...high concentration N-type impurity regions, 4111 to 4114...high concentration N-type impurity regions, 4115...interlayer insulating film, 4201...bottom electrode layer, 4202...ferroelectric layer, 4203...top electrode layer, 4300 to 4306...wirings, 4307...interlayer insulating film, 4308...protective film